

## Alkaline Niobate Based Piezoceramics Crystal Structure

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### Alkaline Niobate Based Piezoceramics Crystal

In this review, the crystal structure and the synthesis of the sodium potassium niobate (K 0.5 Na 0.5 NbO 3) as a promising candidate for lead-free piezoelectrics are addressed.The sintering and the microstructure as prerequisites for obtaining ceramics with reliable and sufficiently high piezoelectric properties for selected applications are discussed.

### ALKALINE NIOBATE-BASED PIEZOCERAMICS: CRYSTAL STRUCTURE ...

Development of ceramics based on the alkaline niobate (KNN) system is one of the major lines of current research pointing to substitution of the lead containing ferroelectrics by lead-free...

### Alkaline Niobate-Based Piezoceramics: Crystal Structure ...

Two-Step Sintering: An Approach to Broaden the Sintering Temperature Range of Alkaline Niobate-Based Lead-Free Piezoceramics Jian Fang State Key Lab of New Ceramics and Fine Processing, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Tsinghua University, 100084 Beijing, China

### Two-Step Sintering: An Approach to Broaden the Sintering ...

Thermal Reliability of Alkaline Niobate-Based Lead-Free Piezoelectric Ceramics Daisuke Tanaka 1, Takeo Tsukada, Masahito Furukawa, Satoshi Wada, and Yoshihiro Kuroiwa 2 Materials and Process Development Center, TDK Corp., 570-2 Matsugashita, Minamihatori, Narita, Chiba 286-8588, Japan

### Thermal Reliability of Alkaline Niobate-Based Lead-Free ...

In this project, alkali niobates were proposed as alternative piezoceramic materials, and special emphasis was given to potassium sodium niobate, (K, Na)NbO 3. The partners of the project have developed lead-free ceramics that can be a competitive alternative to PZT for certain applications.

### Lead-free piezoceramics based on alkali niobates ...

The scaled-up production of lead-free potassium sodium niobate (KNN)-based piezoceramics still suffers from poor reliability and reproducibility issue...

### Synthesis of KNN powders: Scaling effect of the milling step

(K 0.5 Na 0.5)NbO 3 (KNN) is a potential lead-free replacement for Pb(Zr, Ti)O 3 (PZT) piezoceramics, but its piezoelectric properties are inferior to those of PZT. By growing single crystals of KNN, it may be possible to improve the piezoelectric properties. Recently, single crystals of KNN were grown by the solid-state crystal growth (SSCG) method, but the crystals were very porous.

### Growth of Dense Single Crystals of Potassium Sodium ...

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### Synthesis of Sodium Potassium Niobate: A Diffusion Couples ...

Two-Step Sintering: An Approach to Broaden the Sintering Temperature Range of Alkaline Niobate-Based Lead-Free Piezoceramics. Journal of the American Ceramic Society, Vol. 93, Issue. 11, p. 3552. Journal of the American Ceramic Society, Vol. 93, Issue. 11, p. 3552.

### Electron Microscopy Studies of Potassium Sodium Niobate ...

The sequence of reactions during the synthesis of sodium niobate, potassium niobate, and sodium potassium niobate from alkaline carbonates and niobium oxide has been studied by diffusion couples in the temperature range between 500° and 700°C for up to 48 h. The reactions proceed by coupled diffusion of alkaline and oxygen ions into niobium ...

### Synthesis of Sodium Potassium Niobate: A Diffusion Couples ...

The influence of the novel sintering aid, based on alkaline germanate with a melting point near 700°C, on the sintering, density, and piezoelectric properties of KNN is presented. The alkaline-germanate-modified KNN ceramics reach up to 96% of theoretical density at sintering temperatures as low as 1000°C, which is approximately 100°C ...

### Low-Temperature Sintering of K0.5Na0.5NbO3 Ceramics ...

Lead free piezoceramics are classified into categories based on their crystal structure. The bismuth layered type (e.g. Bi 4 Ti 3 O 12)), the tungsten bronze type (e.g. BaNaNb 5 O 15) and perovskite structures (e.g. KNN) are the most important ones. A lot of research has been carried out on lead free piezoceramics in the last 50 years but in ...

### Effect of MnO2 on the dielectric and piezoelectric ...

Powders of the solid lead-free piezoelectric ceramic solution [Na 0.5 K 0.5 NbO 3] 1– x –[LiTaO 3] x, x = 0.06, were produced using a mixed-oxide process. Phase analysis indicated the formation of an orthorhombic solid solution at 800 °C, which coexisted with intermediate binary niobate and tantalate phases.

### Phase development during mixed-oxide processing of a [Na0 ...

Bo Wu, Jian Ma, Wenjuan Wu, Min Chen, Hao Wu, Balanced development in piezoelectricity and Curie temperature of the alkaline niobate-based ceramics, Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Electronics, 10.1007/s10854-018-8671-6, 29, 8, (6844-6852), (2018).

### Piezoelectric and Dielectric Properties of Ceramics in the ...

Piezoelectric single crystals based on the perovskite ferroelectric system (K,Na)NbO 3 have been widely investigated over the past 20 years due to large piezoelectric coefficients, high transition temperatures, low density, and the nontoxic chemical composition. Various crystal growth methods were examined, including high-temperature solution growth, solid-state crystal growth, Bridgman ...

### (K,Na)NbO3-based piezoelectric single crystals: Growth ...

With growing concern over world environmental problems and increasing legislative restriction on using lead and lead-containing materials, a feasible replacement for lead-based piezoceramics is desperately needed. Herein, we report a large piezoelectric strain (d33\*) of 470 pm/V and a high Curie temperature (Tc) of 243 °C in (Na0.5K0.5)NbO3-(Bi0.5Li0.5)TiO3-BaZrO3 lead-free ceramics by doping ...

### High and Temperature-Insensitive Piezoelectric Strain in ...

Instead of conventional solid-state reactions and wet-chemistry-based processes for the synthesis of alkaline niobate-based lead-free piezoceramic powders, the research progress of the mechanochemical synthesis and the mechanochemical activation-assisted synthesis processes have been attractive owing to their unique advantages such as no volatilization of alkaline species, chemical homogeneity, and refined crystals of synthesized powders.

### Mechanochemical synthesis and mechanochemical activation ...

Platelike alkaline niobates, which are an important class of templates for growing lead-free textured piezoceramic materials, are usually synthesized at temperatures greater than 900 °C from a melting process.

### Near-room-temperature synthesis of niobate hydrate ...

Because of growing environmental concerns, the development of lead-free piezoelectric materials with enhanced properties has become of great interest. Here, we report a giant piezoelectric coefficient (d33) of 550 pC/N and a high Curie temperature (TC) of 237 °C in (1–x–y)K1–wNawNb1–zSbzO3–xBiFeO3–yBi0.5Na0.5ZrO3 (KNwNSz–xBF–yBNZ) ceramics by optimizing x, y, z, and w.